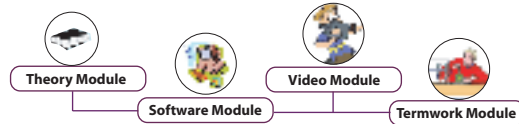


# Mechanical Measurements

Introduces, Global e-Learning System in Education & Training in the form of Learning Resources with Computer Aided Instructions



System Requirement:- IBM-PC Compatible with Window-OS, 128 MB RAM/Multimedia Kit

## Theory module

**Features :** Theory, Figures, Photographs, Animations with controller, Highlighter tool, Note creation facility, Systematic page navigation, Printing facility.

## List of Topics

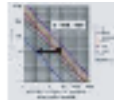
### General Concepts



Need and classification of measurements and instruments; basic and auxiliary functional elements of a measurement system; Mechanical versus electrical / electronic instruments; primary, secondary and working standards.

### Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Instruments

Range and span, accuracy and precision, calibration, hysteresis and dead zone, sensitivity and linearity, threshold and resolution; speed of response, lag, fidelity and dynamic error, dead time and dead zone. Zero, first and second order systems and their response to step, ramp and sinusoidal input signals.



### Errors in Measurement



Sources of errors, systematic and random errors; statistical analysis of test-data, probable error and probability tables, ejection of test data; curve fitting, error propagation; Design and planning of experiments and report writing.

### Metrology

Line, end and wavelength standards; linear measurements - vernier scale and micrometer, vernier height gauge and depth gauge; comparators - their types, relative merits and limitations; Angular measurements - sine bar, clinometer, angle gauge; concept and measurement of straightness and flatness by interferometry

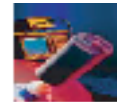


## Functional Elements

Review of electro-mechanical sensors and transducers - variable resistance, inductance and capacitive pick ups, photo cells and piezo-electric transducers and application of these elements for measurement of position / displacement, speed / velocity / acceleration, force and liquid level. Resistance strain gauges, gauge factor, bonded and unbonded gauges,



## Pressure and Flow Measurement



Bourdon tube, diaphragm and bellows, vacuum measurement - McLeod gauge, thermal conductivity gauge and ionisation gauge; Dead weight gauge tester. Electromagnetic flux meters, ultra-sonic flow meters and hot wire anemometer: flow visualisation techniques.

## Temperature Measurement

Thermal expansion methods - bimetallic thermometers, liquid-in-glass thermometer and filled-in-system thermometers; thermo-electric sensors - common thermo couples, reference junction considerations,.



## Speed, Force, Torque and Shaft Power Measurement



Mechanical tachometers, vibration reed tachometer and stroboscope; proving ring, hydraulic and pneumatic load cells, torque on rotating shafts; Absorption, transmission and driving dynamo meters.